

PARTICIPANTS

CHRISTOPHER J. ALDEN is an entrepreneur currently working on his third start-up. He was co-founder and formerly CEO of *Red Herring*, which he helped launch out of his house in 1993. Prior to that, he founded Computer Guides, a consultancy. Alden serves as board president of the Peninsula Bridge Program, which provides academic enrichment programs for low-income students, and is also a founding board member the New Century Leadership Circle (NCLC) and Silicon Valley Social Ventures (SV2). He serves as an advisor to the Pacific Research Institute's Center for Technology Studies and the Foster Center for Private Equity at Dartmouth College Tuck School of Business. Alden served on the board of the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce from 2000 through 2002 and was an advisor to the Simon for Governor campaign in California. Alden attended Dartmouth College and received his degree in history. He was awarded the Business Leadership Award from the Anderson School of Business at UCLA in 2000. Alden lives in San Francisco with his wife and daughter.

DEBRA ARON is Director of the Evanston, Ill. Office of the Law and Economics Consulting Group (LECG) and Adjunct Associate Professor at Northwest University. Aron has been engaged in regulatory economics and policy matters, merger analyses, and antitrust analyses, with a specialty in the communication industries. She received her Ph.D. from the University of Chicago. Prior to joining LECG, Aron was a member of the faculty at Northwestern University's J.L. Kellogg Graduate School of Management. She is a former National Fellow of the Hoover Institution, and Faculty Research Fellow of the National Bureau of Economic Research. She has served as an expert witness in numerous matters relating to the development of competition in local telecommunications markets.

SONIA ARRISON is Director of the Center for Technology Studies at the Pacific Research Institute. Her research interests include privacy policy, electronic commerce, e-government, Internet taxation, and telecommunications. Arrison received her M.A. from the University of British Columbia. Prior to joining PRI, she specialized in Canadian-U.S. regulatory and political issues at the Donner Canadian Foundation. She has also worked at the Fraser Institute in Vancouver. Arrison is a regular columnist for TechCentralStation.com and is the author of Consumer Privacy: A Free Choice Approach, co-author of Internet Taxes: What California Legislators Should Know, and editor of Telecrisis: How Regulation Stifles High Speed Internet Access.

WILLIAM A. BOLD is vice president of government affairs for Qualcomm Incorporated. In this capacity, Bold manages Qualcomm's public policy agenda and its relationships with government entities and related organizations at the international, federal, state and local levels. Prior to joining Qualcomm, Bold worked as director of public policy for the California Health Care Institute. Prior to that, Bold served as legislative director to Congresswoman Lynn Schenk (D-CA), and managed the Congresswoman's entire legislative agenda. Bold serves on the Boards of Directors of the San Diego Child Abuse Prevention Foundation, Voices for Children, the California Council on International Trade, and on the Corporate Advisory Board of the Pacific Council on International Policy. In 2001, he was named to the "Power List" of San Diego technology leaders by the *T-Sector* magazine. Bold graduated from the University of California, Berkeley in 1990 with a Bachelor of Arts degree in the Political Economies of Industrial Societies.

JIM CONRAN is President of California-based Consumers First, an organization that works to educate the public, media and government about important changes in the marketplace. Conran is active in numerous public policy issues including: electric utility restructuring, telecommunications, financial services, managed care, and technology-related matters. He is an active member of the board of directors for several prominent national and local consumer organizations including the National Consumers League and Consumer Action. Federal Communications Commission Chairman Michael Powell recently named him to the FCC's Consumer Advisory Council.

ROBERT W. HAHN is Executive Director of the American Enterprise Institute-Brookings Joint Center for Regulatory Studies. He researches regulation, the environment, and energy. Hahn received his Ph.D. in economics from the California Institute of Technology. He served on the faculty of Carnegie Mellon University from 1982 to 1997. From 1987 to 1989, Hahn served as Senior Staff Economist on the President's Council of Economic Advisers and was Cochairman of the U.S. Alternative Fuels Council from 1990 to 1992. Hahn served as a Research Fellow at Harvard University from 1991 to 1994 and again in 1997. Books by Hahn include: Reviving Regulatory Reform: A Global Perspective and Do Federal Regulations Reduce Mortality?

THOMAS W. HAZLETT is a Senior Fellow at the Manhattan Institute for Policy Research and a columnist for the Financial Times. His research focuses on law and economics, with a particular emphasis on telecommunications policy. Hazlett received his Ph.D. in economics from UCLA. From 1984 to June 2000 he was a professor at the University of California, Davis. From 1990 to 1991 he was a Visiting Scholar at the Columbia University Graduate School of Business, and from 1991 to 1992 he was Chief Economist at of the Federal Communications Commission. He is currently a Senior Research Associate at the Columbia Institute for Tele-Information and a Fellow at the AEI-Brookings Joint Center for Regulatory Studies.

MARK LOWENSTEIN is Managing Director of Mobile Ecosystem. He is one of the leading authorities in the wireless and mobile communications industry. Lowenstein received

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PETER PASSELL is Editor of the Milken Institute Review, the economic quarterly of the Milken Institute. His research interests include international finance and trade, economic history, and the economics of crime. He received his Ph.D. in economics from Yale University. Before joining the Milken Institute, Passell served as economics columnist and on the editorial board for the *New York Times*. He has also served as Assistant Professor at Columbia University's Graduate Department of Economics. Passell has written for the *Washington Post*, *The New Republic*, *The Nation*, *American Economic Review*, and *Journal of Political Economy*.

SALLY PIPES is President and Chief Executive Officer of the Pacific Research Institute. Her research interests include health care, civil rights, and the economy. Pipes has formerly served as a member of the Donner Canadian Foundation's Board of Governors and on California's Commission on Transportation Investment. She is currently is a Board Member of the Independent Women's Forum, and is a Member of the National Advisory Board of Capital Research Center and the Board of Advisors of the San Francisco Lawyers Chapter of the Federalist Society. A graduate of the University of British Columbia with a degree in honors economics, Pipes has appeared on ABC's *20/20* and NBC's *Dateline* and *Today Show*.

J. GREGORY SIDAK is Director of the American Enterprise Institute's Telecommunications Deregulation Project. He received his J.D. from Stanford University. From 1986 to 1987, Sidak was Senior Counsel and Economist for the President's Council of Economic Advisers. From 1987 to 1989, he served as Deputy General Counsel at the Federal Communications Commission. After leaving the FCC, he was an Associate for Covington and Burling from 1989 to 1992. From 1993 to 1999, Sidak was a Senior Lecturer at the Yale School of Management. He is currently President and Chief Executive Officer of Criterion Economics, LLC. Books by Sidak include: [The Empirical Case against Asymmetric Regulation of Broadband Internet Access](#) and [Mandatory Unbundling, UNE-P, and the Cost of Equity](#).